

WHII.6 Study Guide

1. Define Absolutism-
2. Define Divine Right-
3. Who was the Absolute Monarch of France? What did he build? What did he get rid of?
4. Who was the Absolute Monarch of Russia? What did he do to Russia?
5. What was knowledge based on before the Scientific Rev.? After the SR?
6. What did each scientist discover or prove: Copernicus? Kepler? Galileo? Newton? Harvey? Bacon?
7. What did each of the following Enlightened thinkers write: Locke? Hobbes? Montesquieu? Rousseau?
8. What 3 natural rights did Locke believe in?
9. What type of gov't did Hobbes believe in? Locke believe in?
10. What 2 freedoms did Voltaire write about?
11. What did Voltaire believe should be separated?
12. What 3 powers did Montesquieu believe should be separated?
13. What were the 2 parties to Rousseau's idea of a contract?
14. What did Thomas Jefferson write? Whose ideas did he use?
15. Who painted Liberty Leading the People?
16. Who wrote the 1st novel?
17. Who were 2 composers during this period?
18. What were 3 new technological advances that led to the Industrial Revolution?
19. What were the 2 sides in the English Civil War?
20. Who were the Cavaliers? Who led the them?
21. Who were the Roundheads? Who led them?
22. Who won the English Civil War?
23. What happened to King Charles I?
24. Who took over England as a dictator?
25. Who took over England when the monarchy was restored?
26. What religion was James II?
27. Who did Parliament invite to overthrow him?
28. What did James II do in this situation?
29. What did this revolution become known as? Why?
30. What was created at the conclusion of this Revolution?
31. What did it give more power to? Who did it take power away from?
32. What was the name of the social classes in France? What group(s) of people belonged to each one?
33. What were the 2 major influences of the French Revolution?
34. What event kicked off the French Revolution?
35. What was the name of the period during the FR when thousands of citizens were guillotined?
36. What happened to King Louis XVI after he attempted to escape?
37. Who rose to power after the FR began to settle down? How did he come to power?